

LDR,008 וכד': מי צריך את זה?

אלחנן אדלר

קודם כל – קצת היסטוריה

- תקן MARC נוצר כדי לאפשר העברה של רשומות קיטלוג ממחשב למחשב תוך:
 - זיהוי שדות המידע השונות
 - זיהוי תת-שדות
 - אבחנה בין שדות תקיניים למקומיים
 - קידוד מידע בצורה נוחה למפתוח (למשל: שנים בשדה 008 בשונה מ- 260c)

תקן MARC (USMARC) האמריקני

- הוכן בשנות הששים (בן כמעט 50 שנה)
- יש עשרות מיליוני רשומות מקודדות על פיו (מיליארדים בכל העולם)
- במקביל נוצרו תקנים לאומיים אחרים:
 - בריטניה – UKMARC
 - קנדה – CANMARC
 - גרמניה – MAB
 - בי"ל כללי - UNIMARC
- היום רוב התקנים הלאומיים בוטלו לטובת התקן האמריקני הנקרא עתה MARC 21

אתר תקן MARC21

<http://www.loc.gov/marc>

MARC STANDARDS - Windows Internet Explorer

http://www.loc.gov/marc

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Business, financial, personal... jnl digitized repository MARC STANDARDS CNN.com International - Bre... ynet חדשות תוכן ועדכונים... Suggested Sites Web Slice Gallery

Bookmarks ynet חדשות תוכן ועדכונים... מוראות | מידע יחודי | פרש... MARC STANDARDS

Page Safety Tools

The Library of Congress >> [Especially for Librarians and Archivists](#) >> [Standards](#)



MARC STANDARDS

Library of Congress - Network Development and MARC Standards Office

The MARC formats are standards for the representation and communication of bibliographic and related information in machine-readable form.

New! [RDA in MARC -- Summary of Additions](#)
[\[MARC en ESPAÑOL\]](#)

[Understanding MARC Bibliographic](#) -- a brief description and tutorial
[Understanding MARC Authority](#) -- a brief description and tutorial

MARC Formats Bibliographic Authority Holdings Classification Community Translations	General Information Introductory MARC Information News & Announcements MARC FAQ MARC Forum (listserv) Unicode-MARC Forum Recommended Reading	MARC Formats Formats and Code Lists Format Overview Ordering Information National Level Requirements MARC Mappings MARC User Notes	MARC in XML MARCXML MODS MADS MARC and FRBR FRBR Display Tool
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MARC LITE Bibliographic	MARC Code Lists Country GACs Languages Organizations Relators Sources	MARC Development Overview MARC Proposals MARC Discussion Papers MARC Change Form BIC Bibliographic Standards Group Canadian Committee on MARC MARC Advisory Committee	MARC Records, Systems and Tools MARC Record Services MARC Systems MARC Specialized Tools
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MARC Specs.
[Record Structure](#)
[Character Sets](#)
[Exchange Media](#)

[More Documentation...](#)

The Library of Congress >> [Especially for Librarians and Archivists](#) >> [Standards](#) [Contact Us](#)

February 1, 2010

בתקן MARC יש דברים
אנכרוניסטיים ומיותרים

אבחנה בין קיטלוג "מוזח" לקיטלוג עם עיול

ראשי 1xx

GUIDELINES FOR APPLYING CONTENT DESIGNATORS

■ INDICATORS

First Indicator - Title added entry

Whether a title added entry is made.

0 - No added entry

No title added entry is made, either because no title added entry is desired or because the title added entry is not traced the same as the title in field 245. Value 0 is always used when a 1XX heading field is not present in the record.

245 00Sa[Man smoking at window].

245 03SaLe BureauSh[filmstrip] =SbLa Oficina = Das Büro.

245 00SaHeritage Books archives.SpUnderwood biographical dictionary.SnVolumes 1 & 2 revisedSh[electronic resource] /ScLaverne Galeener-Moore.

1 - Added entry

Desired title added entry is the same as the title in field 245.

245 10SaCancer research :Sbofficial organ of the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc.

245 10SaStatistics :Sbfacts or fiction.

245 10Sa[Nocturne, dance house].

סדר שדות לפי סדר הכרטיס

- 00X: Control Fields
- 01X-09X: Numbers and Code Fields
- 1XX: Main Entry Fields
- 20X-24X: Title and Title-Related Fields
- 25X-28X: Edition, Imprint, Etc. Fields
- 3XX: Physical Description, Etc. Fields
- 4XX: Series Statement Fields
- 5XX: Note Fields
- 6XX: Subject Access Fields
- 70X-75X: Added Entry Fields
- [76X-78X: Linking Entry Fields]
- 80X-83X: Series Added Entry Fields
- [841-88X: Holdings, Location, Alternate Graphics, Etc. Fields]
- [9XX: Local information fields]

שרידים של אופציות שמעולם לא נוצלו (למשל: 10, 11 leader)

09 - Character coding scheme

Identifies the character coding scheme used in the record.

Coding scheme used affects the number of octets needed per character, the placement of non-spacing characters, and the use of escape sequences and may affect the character repertoire. Detailed information on the character sets used in MARC 21 records is contained in [MARC 21 Specifications for Record Structure, Character Sets, and Exchange Media](#).

- MARC-8

Character coding in the record uses the 8-bit character sets described in [MARC 21 Specifications for Record Structure, Character Sets, and Exchange Media](#). Non-default character sets used are identified in field 066.

a - UCS/Unicode

Character coding in the record makes use of characters from the Universal Coded Character Set (UCS) (ISO 10646), or Unicode™, an industry subset.

10 - Indicator count

Computer-generated number 2 that indicates the number of character positions used for indicators in a variable data field.

An indicator character position contains a code which conveys information that interprets or supplements the data found in the field. In MARC 21, two character positions at the beginning of each variable data field are reserved for indicators; therefore, the Indicator count is always 2.

2 - Number of character positions used for indicators

11 - Subfield code count

Computer-generated number 2 that indicates the number of character positions used for each subfield code in a variable data field.

Each data element in a variable data field is identified by a subfield code. In MARC 21, a subfield code consists of a delimiter (\$) and a lowercase alphabetic or numeric data element identifier; therefore, the Subfield code count is always 2.

2 - Number of character positions used for a subfield code

אין משהו יותר טוב? יותר מודרני?

- בינתיים, לא.
- הרעיון להחליף את MARC ב- Dublin Core לא נראה משמעותי
- יש שינויים (קטנים) בפורמט באופן שוטף (ועדת MARBI)
- כמות החומר המקודד בתקן MARC21 מכביד על אפשרויות שינוי
- כל תוכנות הספריות יודעות לעבוד עם MARC

סדר יום ישיבת MARBI האחרונה

[MARC 21 HOME](#) >> MARBI Midwinter 2011 Agenda

**ALCTS/LITA/RUSA
Machine-Readable Bibliographic Information Committee
(MARBI)**

**ALA Midwinter CONFERENCE
January 8-10, 2011
San Diego, CA**

DRAFT AGENDA (December 14, 2011)

Saturday, January 8, 2011, 10:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m. (*San Diego Marriott Hotel & Marina, Hall 4*)

1. Introduction of members
2. Approval of minutes from MARBI's June 2010 meetings
3. [Proposal No. 2011-01](#): Coding for Original Language in Field 041 (Language Code) of the MARC 21 Bibliographic Format
4. [Discussion Paper No. 2011-DP03](#): Identifying Work, Expression, and Manifestation records in the MARC 21 Bibliographic, Authority, and Holdings formats
5. [Discussion Paper No. 2011-DP04](#): Treatment of Controlled Lists of Terms for Carrier Attributes in RDA and the MARC 21 Bibliographic Format
6. Reports
7. Business meeting

Sunday, January 9, 2011 1:30-3:30, 4:00-6:00 p.m. (*San Diego Marriot Hotel & Marina, Hall 4*)

1. Continuation of any discussion from previous meeting.
2. [Discussion Paper No. 2011-DP01](#): Changes to the MARC 21 Bibliographic Format to Accommodate RDA Production, Publication, Distribution and Manufacture Statements
3. [Discussion Paper No. 2011-DP02](#): Additional Elements to Support RDA in the MARC 21 Format

Monday, January 10, 2011

1. No meeting scheduled.

הפורמט הפנימי של "אלף" אינו MARC טהור

- שימוש בשדה FMT לסוגים של חומר (פחות מפורט מ-LDR)
- שדה DEL לרשומות מחוקות
- שימוש ב-\$\$ לציון תת-שדה
- ייצוא ל-MARC תקני

ALEPH View Cataloging Items Edit Record Manager Remote *Services Help ?

→ AU System No. 8246 Pecqueur, C. (Pecqueur, Constantin,) Year:

Leader LDR ^^^^^cz^^2200145n^^
 Control No. 001 000008246

[R] Edit Records

Download Machine-Readable Records (print-03) - ULS10

* Input File

* Output File

* Field 1

Field 2

Field 3

Field 4

Field 5

Field 6

Field 7

Field 8

* Format
 ALEPH Sequential
ALEPH Sequential
 MARC
 MAB2 Tape Format
 MARC with alphanumeric tags
 * Expand Routine
 MARC xml
 MARC xml with alphanumeric tags

* Fix Routine

* Expand Routine

Character Conversion None

Export deleted records? No

Runtime: Today

At: O'clock:

Library: ULS10

Submit
 View History
 Cancel
 Help
 Add to History
 Online

• Output File

Enter the name of the file in which you want the bibliographic records saved. The file can be found later in the library's scratch directory.

• Fields 1-8

The first field (field 1) is mandatory. To include the entire record you can either enter "ALL" or insert "#" to all 5 positions. Otherwise, to include specific tags and indicators, enter the tags and indicators, using all 5 positions (# is used as a wildcard). For example if you want Main Entry, enter 1####, if you want Main Entry - Personal Name, enter 100## and if you want Main Entry - Personal Name - Family Name, enter 1003#. Another possibility is to exclude the non required tags by specifying "ALL" in the first field (field 1) and indicating the tags that should be excluded in fields 2-8.

• Format

If you need to export records to a library that does not use ALEPH, choose MARC format. If you want to reload or update your cataloging records or export to a library that uses ALEPH, choose ALEPH sequential. You can also use MAB and MARC format, including alphanumeric fields.

• Fix Routine

Select the fix routine to be performed while downloading the catalog records. Fix routines are standard library-defined procedures that automatically "fix" or make changes to cataloging records. For example, if you select INS, the system will "fix" the records that are being loaded according to the fix programs linked to the INS routine. The system librarian is in charge of defining which fix routines are available and which programs are attached to them. The downloaded records will be altered according to the selected option.

• Expand Routine

Select the expand routine to be performed while downloading the catalog records. The system librarian is in charge of defining which expand routines are available. The downloaded records will include expanded information according to the selected option.

• Character Conversion

Output file is created in UTF-8. Use the 'Character Conversion' parameter if there is a need to convert UTF-8 output file to another encoding.

Enter here the character conversion routine identifier to be used. The routine identifier is defined in \$aleph_unicode/tab_character_conversion_line - col.1. Examples: UTF_TO_MARC8, MARC8_TO_UTF, UTF_TO_MAB.

• Export deleted records

The records, which are marked for deletion, are only exported if the parameter is set to Y. Default: N = No export of deleted records.

• Run Time / At

The service is submitted to the batch queue for execution on the day and hour specified. The system uses a 24-hour clock. For example, 1 P.M. is 13. Valid hours are 00-23.

• Library

שדות באורך קבוע בתחילת הרשומה

Control Fields

- LDR , 008 , 007 , 006
- מיועדים לקודד מידע בצורה נוחה למחשב (אבל לא לבני אדם!)
- שימוש במפתוח (שנים, שפה וכד')
- שימוש מוגבר במנשקי OPAC חדשים ("פרימו" ודומיו) לזיהוי סוגי חומר וכד'

ב"אלף" קשה להבין ולתקן (פתיחת טופס)

<i>Leader</i>	LDR	—	—	^ ^ ^ ^ ^ nam ^ a 2 2 ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ a ^ 4 5 0 0
<i>Control No.</i>	001	—	—	002316640
<i>Control No. ID</i>	003	—	a	DLC
<i>Date and Time</i>	005	—	a	20030318102840.0
<i>Fixed Data</i>	008	—	—	^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ s 2 0 0 3 ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ r ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ 0 0 0 ^ 0 ^ eng ^ d
<i>LC Control No.</i>	010	—	a	2002041476
<i>ISBN</i>	020	—	a	0824210190
<i>System No.</i>	035	—	a	(OCoLC)51210372
<i>System No.</i>	035	—	a	2316640NNL
<i>Catal. Source</i>	040	—	a	DLC
			c	DLC
			d	DLC
<i>Catal. Source</i>	040	—	a	mrc
			b	7267117
			d	037837
<i>Language Code</i>	041	—	a	eng
<i>Authent. Code</i>	042	—	a	pcc
<i>LCC No.</i>	050	00	a	BP161.3
			b	.M87 2003
<i>Dewey No.</i>	082	—	a	297
			b	Islam - General.
<i>Local Call No.</i>	090	—	a	2003 C 2939
<i>Main Title</i>	245	00	a	<<The>> Muslim world /
			c	edited by Geoffrey Orens.
<i>Imprint</i>	260	—	a	Bronx, NY :
			b	H. W. Wilson,
			c	2003.
<i>Physical Des.</i>	300	—	a	viii, 199 p. ;
			c	26 cm.
<i>Series/Adj. Tit.</i>	440	—	a	<<The>> Reference shelf ;
			v	v. 75, no. 1

Leader (Book)

OK

Cancel

Record status (05)

Type of record (06)

Bibliographic level (07)

Type of control (08)

Character coding scheme (09)

Encoding level (17)

Descriptive cataloging form (18)

Linked record requirement (19)

008 Fixed length data elements (BOOKS)

Date entered on file (00-05)

Date 1 (07-10)

Publication Place (15-17)

Target audience (22)

Nature of contents (24-27)

Conference publ. (29)

Index (31)

Literary form (33)

Language (35-37)

Cataloging source (39)

Type of date (06)

Date 2 (11-14)

Illustration codes (18-21)

Form of item (23)

Govt. publication (28)

Festschrift (30)

Unspecified (32)

Biography (34)

Modified record (38)

OK

Cancel

מנשק Connexion מציג את החשובים בצורה בולטת ונוחה לתיקון

OCLC 51210372 Held by J9U - 1608 other holdings; 9 other IRs

Books Rec stat c Entered 20021209 Replaced 20101020141108.3

Type	a	ELvl	4	Srcr		Audn		Ctrl		Lang	eng
BLvl	m	Form		Conf	0	Blpg		MRec		Ctrl	nyu
		Cont	b	GPub		LitF	0	Indx	1		
Desc	a	Ills		Fest	0	Dist	s	Dates	2003		

010 2002041476

040 DLC #c DLC #d THM #d PGM #d CLU #d OCLCQ #d BAKER #d BTCTA #d STF #d YDXCP #d CUI #d VOV

020 0824210190 (alk. paper)

020 9780824210199 (alk. paper)

029 1 NZ1 #b 7382626

029 1 AU@ #b 000024307381

042 pcc

050 0 0 BP161.3 #b M87 2003

050 1 4 PN4181 #b .R4 v.75 no.1

082 0 0 297 #2 21

092 #b

049 J9UA

245 0 4 The Muslim world / #c edited by Geoffrey Orens.

260 Bronx, NY : #b H.W. Wilson Co., #c 2003.

300 viii, 199 p. ; #c 26 cm.

490 1 The Reference shelf ; #v. 75, no. 1

504 Includes bibliographical references and index.

505 0 0 # Introduction to Islam: One God, many believers / #r Terry C. Muck -- # Interview with Imam Feisal Abdul Rauf / #r Frontline -- #r Hajj: the journey of a lifetime / #r Reshma Memon Yaqub -- #r Wahhabi roots in Saudi Desert / #r Scott Peterson -- #r They're Muslims, but Sufis still go own way / #r Richard Vara -- #r Banking on Allah / #r Jerry Useem -- #r In the throes of a quiet revolution / #r Caryle Murphy -- #r Moral hazard : the life of a liberal Muslim / #r Franklin Foer -- #r Can any good come of radical Islam? / #r Francis Fukuyama, Nadav Samin -- #r Women of Islam / #r Lisa Beyer ... [et al.] -- #r Can Islam liberate women? / #r Madeleine Bunting -- #r American by birth, Muslim by choice / #r Katherine Millet -- #r Arab world sees a resurgence of Islamic politics / #r David Lamb -- #r Faith-based initiatives / #r Ray Takeyh -- #r Indonesia, Islam, and the prospect for democracy / #r Mark R. Woodward -- #r In the beginning, there were the holy books / #r Kenneth L. Woodward -- #r Pluralism, intolerance, and the Qur'an / #r Ali S. Asani -- #r Anti-semitism is deepening among Muslims / #r Susan Sachs -- #r Islamic Jesus: a wandering prophet / #r Sara Miller -- #r Defining Islamic values in America / #r Jane Lampman -- #r Native speakers: African American Muslims and why it's hard to be both / #r Michelle Cottle -- #r Scholars are quietly offering new theories of the Koran / #r Alexander Stille -- #r Islam in Russia: notes of a political scientist / #r Aleksei Malashenko.

520 Topics include: Islam, Islamic law, Islam and women, Islam and democracy, Islam and other Abrahamic traditions, and Islam in the West.

Delete Holdings- Export- Label- Produce- Submit- Replace- Report Error- Update Holdings- Validate-

Workflow-In Process Inst-J9U INS 36:46

start In... P... Ml... ht... O... ul... A... M... EN Links 10:15 PM

Books



[Rec stat](#)

c

[Entered](#)

20021209

[Replaced](#)

20101020141108.3

[Type](#) a

[ELvl](#) 4

[Srce](#)

[Audn](#)

[Ctrl](#)

[Lang](#) eng

[BLvl](#) m

[Form](#)

[Conf](#) 0

[Biog](#)

[MRec](#)

[Ctry](#) nyu

[Cont](#) b

[GPub](#)

[LitF](#) 0

[Indx](#) 1

[Desc](#) a

[Ills](#)

[Fest](#) 0

[DtSt](#) s

[Dates](#) 2003

,

Leader

- 00-04 אורך הרשומה [לא חשוב בתוך "אלף" – מחושב כחלק מייצוא]
- 05 – סטטוס הרשומה (חדש, מבוטל, משודרג, עוד)
- 06 – סוג הפריט (חשוב! מפורט יותר מ-FMT)
- 07 – רמה ביבליוגרפית (מונוגרפיה, סדרון, אנליטי, עוד)
- 08 – סוג בקרה (a אם ארכיוני)
- 09 – מערכת תווים (ב"אלף" צריך להיות a = יוניקוד)
- 10 – אורך אינדיקטור – תמיד 2
- 11 – אורך subfield code – תמיד 2
- 12-16 – מקום התחלת ה-data [לא חשוב בתוך "אלף" – מחושב כחלק מייצוא]
- 17 – רמת קיטלוג (מלא, מינימאלי, עוד)
- 18 – תקן קיטלוג (AACR2 = a, u = לא ידוע, עוד)
- 19 - **Multipart resource record level** (= ^ לא צויין, עוד)
- 20-23 – 4500 [תמיד!]

Leader (NR)

MARC 21 Bibliographic - Full

October 2010

Indicators and Subfield Codes

Has no indicators or subfield codes; the data elements are positionally defined.

Character Positions

00-04 - Record length

05 - Record status

- a - Increase in encoding level
- c - Corrected or revised
- d - Deleted
- n - New
- p - Increase in encoding level from prepublication

06 - Type of record

- a - Language material
- c - Notated music
- d - Manuscript notated music
- e - Cartographic material
- f - Manuscript cartographic material
- g - Projected medium
- i - Nonmusical sound recording
- j - Musical sound recording
- k - Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic
- m - Computer file
- o - Kit
- p - Mixed materials
- r - Three-dimensional artifact or naturally occurring object
- t - Manuscript language material

07 - Bibliographic level

- a - Monographic component part
- b - Serial component part
- c - Collection
- d - Subunit
- i - Integrating resource
- m - Monograph/Item
- s - Serial

12-16 - Base address of data

[number] - Length of Leader and Directory

17 - Encoding level

- # - Full level
- 1 - Full level, material not examined
- 2 - Less-than-full level, material not examined
- 3 - Abbreviated level
- 4 - Core level
- 5 - Partial (preliminary) level
- 7 - Minimal level
- 8 - Prepublication level
- u - Unknown
- z - Not applicable

18 - Descriptive cataloging form

- # - Non-ISBD
- a - AACR 2
- c - ISBD punctuation omitted
- i - ISBD punctuation included
- u - Unknown

19 - Multipart resource record level

- # - Not specified or not applicable
- a - Set
- b - Part with independent title
- c - Part with dependent title

20 - Length of the length-of-field portion

4 - Number of characters in the length-of-field portion of a Directory entry

21 - Length of the starting-character-position portion

5 - Number of characters in the starting-character-position portion of a Directory entry

06 - Type of record

- a - Language material
- c - Notated music
- d - Manuscript notated music
- e - Cartographic material
- f - Manuscript cartographic material
- g - Projected medium
- i - Nonmusical sound recording
- j - Musical sound recording
- k - Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic
- m - Computer file
- o - Kit
- p - Mixed materials
- r - Three-dimensional artifact or naturally occurring object
- t - Manuscript language material

07 - Bibliographic level

- a - Monographic component part
- b - Serial component part
- c - Collection
- d - Subunit
- i - Integrating resource
- m - Monograph/Item
- s - Serial

FMT	LDR 06 - type of record
BK	a – language material t – manuscript language material
CF	m – computer file
MP	e – cartographic material f - manuscript cartographic material
MU	c – notated music d – manuscript notated music i - nonmusical sound recording j - musical sound recording
MX	p – mixed materials
SE	a – language material
VM	g- projected medium k – 2 dimensional nonprojectable graphic o – kit r – Three dimensional artifact, realia

LDR 07 – bibliog. level
a – monograph component part
b - Serial component part
c - Collection (not published together)
d - Subunit (part of collection)
i - Integrating resource (updated, website, etc.)
m - Monograph/Item (complete in 1 part or intended to be complete in a finite number of parts)
s- serial

דוגמאות

סוג	FMT	LDR 06	LDR 07
ספר	BK	a	m
כתב-עת	SE	s	s
מפה	MP	e	m
שקופית	VM	g	m
הקלטת וידאו	VM	g	m

אבחנה בין משאב אלקטרוני לקונבנציונלי רק ב- 008
אבחנה בין סוגי חומר מוקרן רק ב- 008

008 - Fixed-Length Data Elements-General Information (NR)

MARC 21 Bibliographic - Concise

2007

- [008--ALL MATERIALS](#)
 - [008--BOOKS](#)
 - [008--COMPUTER FILES](#)
 - [008--MAPS](#)
 - [008--MUSIC](#)
 - [008--CONTINUING RESOURCES](#)
 - [008--VISUAL MATERIALS](#)
 - [008--MIXED MATERIALS](#)
-

FIXED-LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS--GENERAL INFORMATION (NR)

Forty character positions (00-39) that provide coded information about the record as a whole and about special bibliographic aspects of the item being cataloged. These coded data elements are potentially useful for retrieval and data management purposes.

Data elements are positionally-defined. Character positions that are not defined contain a blank (#). All defined character positions must contain a defined code; for some field 008 positions, this may be the fill character (). The fill character may be used (in certain character positions) when a cataloging organization makes no attempt to code the character position. The fill character is not allowed in field 008 positions 00-05 (Date entered on file). Its use is discouraged in positions 07-10 (Date 1), 15-17 (Place of publication, production, or execution), and the 008 position defined for Form of item (either position 23 or 29 depending upon the 008 configuration).

Forty character positions (00-39) that provide coded information about the record as a whole and about special bibliographic aspects of the item being cataloged. These coded data elements are potentially useful for retrieval and data management purposes.

Data elements are positionally-defined. Character positions that are not defined contain a blank (#). All defined character positions must contain a defined code; for some field 008 positions, this may be the fill character (|). The fill character may be used (in certain character positions) when a cataloging organization makes no attempt to code the character position. The fill character is not allowed in field 008 positions 00-05 (Date entered on file). **Its use is discouraged in positions 07-10 (Date 1), 15-17 (Place of publication, production, or execution), and the 008 position defined for Form of item (either position 23 or 29 depending upon the 008 configuration).**

Character positions 00-17 and 35-39 are defined the same across all types of material, with special consideration for position 06. The definition of character positions 18-34 was done independently for each type of material, although certain data elements are defined the same in the specifications for more than one type of material. When similar data elements are defined for inclusion in field 008 for different types of material, they occupy the same field 008 character positions.

החשובים ביותר (כל הפורמטים)

- שנה ראשונה: 07-10 (וכן סוג שנה 06)
- ארץ הוצאה לאור: 15-17
- שפה: 35-37
- וכן צורת הפריט (form of item) 23 או 29 (לפי פורמט)

שנה

- 4 ספרות!
- כאשר ספרה איננה ידועה כותבים u (= unknown)
- רוטינת fix ב"אלף" מעדכנת שנה ב- 008 משנה בשדה 260c
- רוטינה לא תמיד נכונה, ובמקרים רבים לא מאפשרת תיקון ידני של 008
- כאשר אין 260c או אין 4 ספרות ב- 260c צריכים להקליד שנה ב- 008 ידנית
- Fix מיוחד לעדכון 008 מתאריך עברי יוצר בעיות

שנה שגויה – רשומה ממפעל ההסבה של הספרייה הלאומית

<i>Leader</i>	LDR	—	—	^ ^ ^ ^ ^ cam ^ a 2200217 ^ a ^ 4500
<i>Control No.</i>	001	—	—	002799283
<i>Control No. ID</i>	003	—	—	0CoLC
<i>Date and Time</i>	005	—	—	20101025002740.0
<i>Fixed Data</i>	008	—	—	990111s875u ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ enk ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ 000 ^ 0 ^ eng ^ d
<i>System No.</i>	035	—	a	(0CoLC)277409805
<i>Catal. Source</i>	040	—	a	SHS
			c	SHS
			d	UtOrBLW
<i>Other Call No.</i>	084	—	a	572.97
<i>Local Call No.</i>	090	—	a	62 C 15670
<i>Personal Name</i>	100	1	a	Bancroft, Hubert Howe.
<i>Main Title</i>	245	10	a	<<The>> native races of the Pacific states of North America.
			n	Vol.1,
			p	Wild tribes.
<i>Imprint</i>	260	—	a	London :
			b	Longmans, Green,
			c	1875.
<i>Physical Des.</i>	300	—	a	p. ;
			c	cm.
<i>General Note</i>	500	—	a	Complete in 5 vols.
<i>Bibliog. Note</i>	504	—	a	Includes bibliography.
<i>Local Note</i>	590	—	a	Holdings added globally.
<i>A.E. Related To</i>	740	0	a	Wild tribes.
<i>SysLibData</i>	909	—	a	2799283-10
			b	NL1
			c	04
			d	BOOK
			f	2
			g	62 C 15670
<i>BacksRetroCon</i>	987	—	l	20101024

איתה רשומה אחרי save-to-server

<i>Leader</i>	LDR	—	—	0000cam^a2200217^a^4500
<i>Control No.</i>	001	—	—	002799283
<i>Control No. ID</i>	003	—	—	0CoLC
<i>Date and Time</i>	005	—	—	20110328000624.0
<i>Fixed Data</i>	008	—	—	990111s1875^^^^^enk^^^^^^^^^^^^000^0^eng^d
<i>System No.</i>	035	—	a	(0CoLC)277409805
<i>Catal. Source</i>	040	—	a	SHS
			c	SHS
			d	UtOrBLW
<i>Other Class No.</i>	084	—	a	572.97
<i>Local Call No.</i>	090	—	a	62 C 15670
<i>Personal Name</i>	100	1	a	Bancroft, Hubert Howe.
<i>Main Title</i>	245	10	a	<<The>> native races of the Pacific states of North America.
			n	Vol.1,
			p	Wild tribes.
<i>Imprint</i>	260	—	a	London :
			b	Longmans, Green,
			c	1875.
<i>Physical Des.</i>	300	—	a	p. ;
			c	cm.
<i>General Note</i>	500	—	a	Complete in 5 vols.
<i>Bibliog. Note</i>	504	—	a	Includes bibliography.
<i>Local Note</i>	590	—	a	Holdings added globally.
<i>A.E. Related To</i>	740	0	a	Wild tribes.
<i>SysLibData</i>	909	—	a	2799283-10
			b	NL1
			c	04
			d	BOOK
			f	2
			g	62 C 15670
<i>BacksRetroCon</i>	987	—	l	20101024

דוגמאות של תאריכים שגויים מתוך הקטלוג המאוחד

SZD-000486634 Field 008 illegal first date: 0000 260c= \$\$c[n.d.].
MNG-000109851 Field 008 illegal first date: 197^ 260c= \$\$c[197-?].
BAR-000357362 Field 008 illegal first date: 3565 260c= \$\$cr"רצ.
TAU-002260024 Field 008 illegal first date: 9999 260c= \$\$c[n.d.]
YDL-009277011 Field 008 illegal first date: C198 260c= \$\$cc1983.
RUB-000135596 Field 008 illegal first date: N.D. 260c= \$\$cN.D.
LEV-000147933 Field 008 illegal first date: [199 260c= \$\$c[199-].
LEV-000147086 Field 008 illegal first date: [^1 260c= \$\$c[--19].
YDL-009120711 Field 008 illegal first date: [u20 260c= \$\$c[?2000].

יש גם אלפי ספרים בקטלוג המאוחד עם תאריכים לפני המצאת הדפוס

...

1200	2
1214	1
1219	1
1231	1
1240	1694
1241	1
1242	2

...

ארץ ההוצאה לאור ושנת ההוצאה משמשים לזיהוי רשומות זהות, גם ב- Worldcat וגם ב- ULI
החדש

bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1950 1 NNL 004080205
bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1950 1 NNL 004417368
bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1950 3 HUJ 008955158
bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1950 3 OUI 004857671
bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1950 3 TAU 007706764
bk~abrahams^beth^zion~the^jews^in^england~enk~1969 1 NNL 003838578

bk~boyer^paul^d~the^enzymes~nyu~1097 3 SOR 006804172
bk~boyer^paul^d~the^enzymes~nyu~1959 4 YSH 008881021
bk~boyer^paul^d~the^enzymes~nyu~1960 4 YSH 008831802

bk~bradley^stephen^p~applied^mathematical^programming~cau~1977 4 YSH
008844426
bk~bradley^stephen^p~applied^mathematical^programming~mau~1977 3 BAR
009611365
bk~bradley^stephen^p~applied^mathematical^programming~mau~1977 3 BGU
005105384

Form of item (006/06) One-character alphabetic code that specifies the form of material for the item.

- None of the following

a - Microfilm

b - Microfiche

c - Microopaque

d - Large print

f - Braille

o - Online

q - Direct electronic

r - Regular print reproduction Eye-readable print, such as a photocopy.

s - Electronic

| - No attempt to code

Type of visual material (006/16).

a - Art original

b - Kit Mixture of components from two or more categories, that is, sound recording, maps, filmstrips, etc., no one of which is the predominant constituent of the item.

c - Art reproduction

d - Diorama

f - Filmstrip

g - Game

i - Picture

k - Graphic

l - Technical drawing

m - Motion picture

n - Chart

o - Flash card

p - Microscope slide

q - Model

r - Realia

s - Slide

t - Transparency

v - Videorecording

w - Toy

z - Other

| - No attempt to code

דוגמאות כולל 008

סוג	FMT	LDR 06	LDR 07	008 type of material	008 type of vis. mat.
ספר	BK	a	m	blank	n/a
כתב-עת	SE	s	s	blank	n/a
ספר אלטרוני	BK	a	m	s (or o/q)	n/a
כתב-עת אלקטרוני	SE	s	s	s (or o/q)	n/a
שקופית	VM	g	m	blank	s
הקלטת וידאו	VM	g	m	blank	v
הקלטת וידאו דיגיטלית	VM	g	m	s (or o/q)	v

מאחורי כל זה – חשוב לזכור

- “Librarians like to search, everyone else likes to find.” (Roy Tennant)
- ... everyone else wants to find **and get**

- הקטלוג המקומי משקף חלק קטן מאד ממה שהקורא יכול לקבל
 - ספרים באינטרנט
 - מאמרים
 - מדיה שונים

הקטלוג המקומי עתיד להיות חלק ממאגר רחב יותר

- כלי גילוי עכשוויים ועתידיים
 - פרימו ודומיו
 - Worldcat local
- הדור הבא של מערכות ספרייטיות מבוססות cloud computing מניחות מאגרי קיטלוג מרכזיים/משותפים
- כל זה דורש הקפדה על תקנים ומניעת "יצירתיות"
- גם כאשר התקנים ישתנו, כלי ההגירה ידרשו הקפדה על התקן הקודם

תודה